

## NEHRU MEMORIAL COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)

## PUTHANAMPATTI M.Phil ECONOMICS

## **SYLLABUS & COURSE STRUCTURE**

#### PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OBJECTIVES:

To make the learners

- 1. to excel in research in Economics
- 2. to understand important economic issues
- 3. to enrich research knowledge
- 4. to develop teaching and learning skills in Economics
- 5. to acquire research attitude
- 6. to obtain the application of statistical tools in Economics

#### PROGRAMME STRUCTURE

Seme	Course	Title of the Paper		Exam	Credits	Marks		
ster				Hours		IA	UE	Total
I	Course I	Research Methodology and Statistical Applications		3	4	25	75	100
	Course II	Emerging Issues in Indian Economy		3	4	25	75	100
	Course III	Teaching and Learning Skills (Common Paper)		3	4	25	75	100
	Course IV	Paper on Topic of Research (The syllabus will be prepared by the Guide and the examination will be conducted by the COE)		3	4	25	75	100
II	Dissertation & Viva-Voce		50 Marks 50 Marks		8			200
	Total				24			600

#### Marks

Maximum -100 Marks (Passing minimum 50 Marks)
External -75 Marks (Passing minimum 30 Marks)

Internal -25 Marks (Internal Assessment as per M.Phil Regulations)

## Question Paper Pattern for M.Phil. Programme

**Section A :** 10 Questions x 2 Marks = 20 Marks (Two Questions from each unit)

**Section B**: 5 Questions x 5 Marks = 25 Marks (Internal Choice and on set of

questions from each unit)

**Section C**: 3 Questions x 10 Marks = 30 Marks (Answer any three out of 5 questions and one question from each unit)

#### PROGRAMME OUTCOMES:

On completion of the course, the learners

- 1. would be researcher in Economics
- 2. could pursue higher studies
- 3. could understand the important economic issues
- 4. would obtain research knowledge
- 5. could gain teaching and learning skills in Economics
- 6. would obtain the knowledge of statistical tools

# COURSE I RESEARCH METHODOLOGY AND STATISTICAL APPLICATIONS

## **Course Objectives:**

- 1. To infuse basic knowledge on research methodology.
- 2. To inculcate research attitude among the learners.
- 3. To provide basic concepts of research.
- 4. To understand the research problems.
- 5. To identify the research design.
- 6. To instill inference drawing skill.
- 7. To develop the skill of writing research report.

## Unit - I: Nature and Scope of Research

Social Research – Nature, Scope, Uses and major steps – Pure, Applied and Action Research – Research Ethics - Scientific Method : Theory and Facts - Formulation of a Research Problem-Objectives - Hypothesis: Types, Sources and Characteristics of Hypothesis.

#### Unit - II: Research Design and Data Collection

Research Design: Need and Types – Exploratory, Descriptive and Experimental Design - Data Collection: Primary and Secondary Methods – Preparation of Schedule and Questionnaire- Sampling Techniques.

#### Unit - III: Application of Statistical Techniques

Averages: Mean, Median, Mode – Dispersion - Correlation: Simple, Multiple and Rank Correlation - Regression Analysis: Linear, Non-Linear, Bivariate and Multivariate Analysis, Auto Correlation and Multicolinearity- Time Series Analysis- Scaling techniques- Factor Analysis.

#### Unit - IV: Statistical Inference

Testing of Hypothesis: Type I error and Type II error - T-Test: Assumptions, Properties, Applications and Simple problems - F-Test: Assumptions, Properties, Applications and Simple problems - Z-Test: Uses and Simple problems - Chi-square  $[\chi^2]$  Test : Assumptions, Properties, Applications and non-parametric tests.

#### Unit - V: Report Writing

Report writing- Stages in Report writing- Layout of Report- Mechanics of Report writing - Footnotes, Endnotes- Reference and Bibliography.

#### **Basic Reading List:**

- 1. Elhance, D.N. [2000], Fundamentals of Statistics, Kitab Mahal, Allahabad.
- 2. S.P.Gupta [2014], Statistical Methods, S.Chand and Co., New Delhi.
- 3. Kothari, C.R.[2013], Research Methodology, Wiley Eastern Ltd., New Delhi
- 4. Wilkinson and Bhandarkar [2010], Methodology and techniques of social Research, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.
- 5. Ghosh,B.N (2012),Scientific Method and Social Research,Sterling Publishers,New Delhi.

### Additional Reading List:

- 1. Earl Babbie [1975]. Practice of Social Research. Wadsworth Publishers, New York.
- 2. Ferber and Verdoon [1962], Research Methods in Economics and Business. Macmillan, New York.
- 3. Goode and Hatt [1987], Methods in Social Research. McGraw Hill, London.
- 4. Kurein, C.T. [1973]. Research Methodology in Economics. Madras Sangam Publishers.
- 5. Moser, C.A. and Kolton, C. (1980). Survey Educational Methods in Social Investigation. Heinemann Educational Books, London.
- 6. Sonachalam, K.S. (1978). Research Methodology in Social Science, Kadayam, Tamilnadu.
- 7. Shanmugasundaram, V. (1974). Papers on the Methodology of Research in Social Sciences, University of Madras, Chennai.
- 8. Sitaram Pillai (1989). Basic Statistics. Progressive Publishers, Chennai.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

On completion of the course, the learners will -

- 1. acquire basic knowledge on research methodology.
- 2. develop research attitude.
- 3. understand the basic concepts of research.
- 4. attain the ability to identify the research problems.
- 5. understand how to construct the research design.
- 6. gain inference drawing skill.
- 7. become a good research report writer.

# COURSE II EMERGING ISSUES IN INDIAN ECONOMY

## **Course Objectives:**

- 1. To cater a comprehensive knowledge on the emerging issues in Indian Economy.
- 2. To understand India's global linkage.
- 3. To bring out the relevance of gender issues in India's development.
- 4. To focus on social and environmental issues.
- 5. To trace the recent economic changes.
- 6. To learn about Human Development in India.

## Unit - I India and the World Economy

India and Foreign Trade, WTO – Globalisation and its impact on India – India's interaction with international trade blocks- Recent trends in Macro Economic Policy, Foreign Capital- FDI and FPI- Fiscal Reforms.

#### Unit - II Gender Issues

Gender Equity – Gender Discrimination – Women and Employment – Women and Law – Women Empowerment – SHGs – Women's Health Issues.

#### Unit - III Social and Environmental Issues

Class structure, Caste and Religion – Rural and Urban inequality – Rural Poverty, Measurement of Poverty and Poverty Alleviation Programmes - Global Warming and Sustainable Development.

#### Unit - IV Recent Economic Issues

Issues in Agriculture: Production, Productivity, Water Management - Industry: Industrial sickness and Industrial Relations - Global Economic Crises - impact on Indian Economy - NITI Aayog - Make in India-Demonetization- GST.

## Unit - V Human Development

Human Development Index – Education and HRD – Training – Types – Motivation – Methods – Health Issues – "Health for All" – Rural Health Promotion in India – Challenges.

#### References:

- 1) J.Dreze and A.K.Sen (2003), India: Development and Participation OUP, Delhi.
- 2) J.Dreee and A.K.Sen (Edited), (1996) Indian Development : Selected Regional Perspectives OUP, Delhi.
- 3) P.Patnaik (1996), Whatever happened to Imperialism? Tulika, Delhi
- 4) Bina Agarwal (1994), A Field of One's Own, Cambridge University Press, UK.
- 5) P.Patnaik, (1995), Macroeconomics OUP, Delhi.
- 6) G.S.Batra and Narinder Kaur, Globalisation Strategies and Economic Liberalisation.
- 7) rigidajaruia, Women, Poverty and Demographic Change.
- 8) Margrit Pernau, Imtiaz Ahmad and Herlmut Reifeld, Family and Gender, Changing Values in Germany and India.
- 9) SAARC (Nov, 1992) Report of the Independent South Asian Commission on Poverty Alleviation.
- 10) V.B. Athreya and S.R. Chunkath (1996), Literacy and Empowerment,
- 11) Madhav Gadgil and Ramachandran Guha (1994), A Fissure Land : An ecological History of India, Penguin, Delhi.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

On completion of the course, the learners will -

- 1. acquire comprehensive knowledge on the emerging issues in Indian Economy.
- 2. understand India's global linkage.
- 3. bring out the relevance of gender issues in India's development.
- 4. focus on social and environmental issues.
- 5. trace the recent economic changes.
- 6. understand Human Development in India.

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# COURSE III TEACHING AND LEARNING SKILLS

## **Objectives:**

- ➤ Acquaint different parts of computer system and their functions
- Understand the operations and use of computers and common Accessories
- Develop skills of ICT and apply them in teaching learning context and Research
- ➤ Appreciate the role of ICT in teaching, learning and Research
- ➤ Acquire the knowledge of communication skill with special reference to its elements, types, development and styles
- ➤ Understand the terms communication Technology and Computer mediated teaching and develop multimedia /e- content in their respective subject
- > Understand the communication process through the web
- Acquire the knowledge of Instructional Technology and its Applications
- Develop different teaching skills for putting the content across to targeted audience

## Unit - I: Computer Application Skills

Information and Communication Technology (ICT): Definition, Meaning, Features, Trends – Integration of ICT in teaching and learning – ICT applications: Using word processors, Spread sheets, Power point slides in the classroom – ICT for Research: On-line journals, e-books, Courseware, Tutorials, Technical reports, Theses and Dissertations-- ICT for Professional Development: Concept of professional development; institutional efforts for competency building; individual learning for professional development using professional networks, OERs, technology for action research, etc.

#### Unit - II: Communications Skills

Communication: Definitions – Elements of Communication: Sender, Message, Channel, Receiver, Feedback and Noise – Types of Communication: Spoken and Written; Non-verbal communication – Intrapersonal, interpersonal, Group and Mass communication – Barriers to communication: Mechanical, Physical, Linguistic & Cultural – Skills of communication: Listening, Speaking, Reading and Writing – Methods of developing fluency in oral and written communication – Style, Diction and Vocabulary – Classroom communication and dynamics.

## Unit - III: Pedagogy

Instructional Technology: Definition, Objectives and Types – Difference between Teaching and Instruction – Lecture Technique: Steps, Planning of a Lecture, Delivery of a Lecture – Narration in tune with the nature of different disciplines – Lecture with power point presentation - Versatility of Lecture technique – Demonstration: Characteristics, Principles, planning Implementation and Evaluation – Teaching-learning Techniques: Team Teaching, Group discussion, Seminar, Workshop, Symposium and Panel Discussion

## Unit – IV: E- Learning, Technology Integration and Academic Resources in India

Concept and types of e-learning (synchronous and asynchronous instructional delivery and means), m-learning (mobile apps); blended learning; flipped learning; E-learning tools (like LMS; software's for word processing, making presentations, online editing, etc.); subject specific tools for e-learning; awareness of e-learning standards- Concept of technology integration in teaching- learning processes; frameworks guiding technology integration (like TPACK; SAMR); Technology Integration Matrix- Academic Resources in India: MOOC, NMEICT; NPTEL; e-pathshala; SWAYAM, SWAYAM Prabha, National academic depository, National Digital Library; e-Sodh Sindhu; virtual labs; eYantra, Talk to a teacher, MOODLE, mobile apps, etc.

## Unit - V: Skills of Teaching and Technology based assessment

Teaching skills: Definition, Meaning and Nature- Types of Teaching Skills: Skill of Set Induction, Skill of Stimulus Variation, Skill of Explaining, Skill of Probing Questions, Skill of Black Board Writing and Skill of Closure – Integration of Teaching Skills – Evaluation of Teaching Skills- **Technology for Assessment:** Concept of assessment and paradigm shift in assessment; role of technology in assessment 'for' learning; tools for self & peer assessment (recording devices; e-rubrics, etc.); online assessment (open source software's; e-portfolio; quiz makers; e- rubrics; survey tools); technology for assessment of collaborative learning like blogs, discussion forums; learning analytics

#### References

- 1. Bela Rani Sharma (2007), Curriculum Reforms and Teaching Methods, Sarup and sons, New Delhi
- 2. Brandon Hall , E-learning, A research note by Namahn, found in: www.namahn.com/resources/ .../note-e-learning.pdf, Retrieved on 05/08/2011
- 3. Don Skinner (2005), Teacher Training, Edinburgh University Press Ltd., Edinburgh
- 4. Information and Communication Technology in Education: A Curriculum for schools and programmed of Teacher Development, Jonathan Anderson and Tom Van Weart, UNESCO, 2002.
- 5. Jereb, E., & Šmitek, B. (2006). Applying multimedia instruction in elearning. Innovations in Education & Teaching International, 43(1), 15-27.
- 6. Kumar, K.L. (2008) Educational Technology, New Age International Publishers, New Delhi.
- 7. Learning Management system : https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Learning\_management\_system , Retrieved on 05/01/2016

- 8. Mangal, S.K (2002) Essential of Teaching Learning and Information Technology, Tandon Publications, Ludhiana.
- 9. Michael, D and William (2000), Integrating Technology into Teaching and Learning: Concepts and Applications, Prentice Hall, New york.
- 10. Pandey, S.K (2005) Teaching communication, Commonwealth Publishers, New Delhi.
- 11. Ram Babu, A abd Dandapani, S (2006), Microteaching (Vol. 1 & 2), Neelkamal Publications, Hyderabad.
- 12. Singh, V.K and Sudarshan K.N. (1996), Computer Education, Discovery Publishing Company, New York.
- 13. Sharma,R.A., (2006) Fundamentals of Educational Technology, Surya Publications, Meerut
- 14. Vanaja, M and Rajasekar, S (2006), Computer Education, Neelkamal Publications, Hyderabad.

#### **Course Outcomes**

After completing the course, the students will:

- ➤ Develop skills of ICT and apply them in Teaching Learning context and Research.
- ➤ Be able to use ICT for their professional development
- Leverage OERs for their teaching and research
- ➤ Appreciate the role of ICT in teaching, learning and Research.
- Develop communication skills with special reference to Listening, Speaking, Reading and Writing
- Learn how to use instructional technology effectively in a classroom
- Master the preparation and implementation of teaching techniques
- Develop adequate skills and competencies to organize seminar/conference/workshop/symposium/panel discussion
- Develop skills in e-learning and technology integration
- ➤ Have the ability to utilize Academic resources in India for their teaching
- ▶ Have the mastery over communication process through the web.
- > Develop different teaching skills for putting the content across to targeted audience.
- ➤ Have the ability to use technology for assessment in a classroom

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